

Maracanã 70 years

Frame 1 –

Titulo:

Maracanã Stadium: Symbol of Sport, Rio de Janeiro, and Brazil.

Conteúdo:

Source: André Durão

Voice: Lamartine DaCosta

Frame 2 –

Titulo:

BUILDING THE HOUSE OF THE PEOPLE (1948-1950)

Conteúdo:

Source: SUDERJ collection.

Maracanã, which was initially named “Estádio Municipal” (Municipal Stadium) was built to host the 1950 World Cup. Construction began in 1948 and it was inaugurated on June 16th, 1950, in a game between the Rio de Janeiro and São Paulo state teams. Rio player Didi scored the first goal, but São Paulo won by 3 x 1. Despite the inaugural game, the construction work had not ended and, when the 1950 Cup began, there were still some unfinished details.

Frame 3 –

Titulo:

THE 1950 WORLD CUP

THE HAPPINESS THAT ENDED IN TEARS (July 16th, 1950)

Conteúdo:

Source: Public domain.

In the 1950 Cup's quadrangular final, Brazil and Uruguay went up against each other and whoever won would be the Champion. The euphoria of favoritism turned into the deafening silence of 200 thousand Brazilians who were at the Maracanã stadium. Confused, the fans did not believe the overthrow loss to Uruguay, with a goal scored by Ghiggia, the executioner and hero of the final match. Brazil 1 x 2 Uruguay.

Frame 4 –

Titulo:

THE BIGGEST FLA X FLU OF ALL TIME (December 15th, 1963)

Conteúdo:

Source: Public domain.

194.603 fans filled the Maracanã stadium to watch the Fla x Flu game that holds the record for public present at the stadium during a game between clubs. The match, part of the State Championship finals, ended in a scoreless tie which favored Flamengo. The final whistle was blown by referee Cláudio Magalhães, after a defense performed by goalkeeper Marcial (Flamengo). In the photo, we also see Luis Claudio and Murilo celebrating the title.

Frame 5 –

Titulo:

1970 WORLD CUP ELIMINATION ROUND (August 31st, 1969)

Conteúdo:

Source: Public domain

183.341 people filled the Maracanã stadium to cheer Brazil on in the game that would decide the team's classification for the 1970 World Cup. The team's campaign during the elimination rounds was brilliant and the "Feras do Saldanha" (Saldanha's beasts) did not disappoint in the packed stadium. Brazil beat Paraguay 1 x 0 with a goal scored by Rei at 23' of the second half. The memorable team would also enchant the world in the 1970 Cup, winning the competition for the 3rd time.

Frame 6 –

Titulo:

PELÉ'S THOUSANDTH GOAL (November 19th, 1969)

Conteúdo:

Source: SUDERJ collection

Pelé's thousandth goal was scored after a penalty kick, under pressure to not disappoint the fans, who were yelling "Pelé, Pelé, Pelé". The king even thought about not taking that shot towards the goal defended by Vasco goalkeeper Andrada, but at the time no other player could have taken that shot. In the end, happiness and celebration. Pelé scored his thousandth goal, the only goal needed in the match against Vasco, that ended with a score of 1 x 0.

Frame 7 –

Titulo:

PELÉ LEAVES THE NATIONAL TEAM (1971)

Conteúdo:

Source:

<https://esportes.estadao.com.br/fotos/futebol,pele-se-despediu-da-selecao-brasileira-em-amis-toso-no-morumbi-em-1971,492761>(accessed on June 8th, 2020)

As we know, Edson Arantes do Nascimento shook the nets more than a thousand times throughout his career. Among these, 95 happened as a player for the Brazilian Team, within a total of 123 matches played with the squad. On July 18th, 1971, Pelé decided to end his career with the yellow jersey. The game was against Yugoslavia's team in a friendly match, and, of course, it happened in Brazil's most important stadium, Maracanã. The match had more than 140 thousand people watching it and ended with a 2 x 2 tie. Pelé only played the first half and, unfortunately, did not score any goals. With his exit, both from the game and from the national team, Brazilians were left with the desire for more.

Frame 8 –

Titulo:

GARRINCHA'S GOODBYE (1973)

Conteúdo:

Source:

<https://esportes.estadao.com.br/noticias/futebol,em-1973-despedida-de-garrincha-reuniu-estrangeiros-que-jogavam-no-pais,70002461412> (accessed on June 8th, 2020).

Manuel Francisco dos Santos, Garrincha, was also known as the people's happiness. He began to play soccer on his factory team and was soon hired by Botafogo. He defended the Brazilian team numerous times. He was famous for his "crooked" legs, which would throw even the best players in the world off balance. He had the opportunity to win the world cup with the Brazilian team in 1958 and 1962 and it was with this team that he said goodbye to the fields in the game that became known as the "Jogo da Gratidão" (Gratitude Game). This game's goal was to raise money to improve Garrincha's financial situation. It happened on December 19th, 1973 and there were more than 150 thousand fans present, with Pelé making a special appearance. The game happened between the Brazilian team and a team composed of foreign athletes. Brazil won by 2 x 1 and, thus, the Brazilian squad was never defeated with Pelé and Garrincha on the field.

Frame 9 –

Titulo:

1989 AMERICA CUP (July 16th, 1989)

Conteúdo:

Source: <https://www.cbf.com.br/selecao-brasileira/copa/america-2019/em-89-selecao-se-aproximou-de-tacada-copa-america-ao-vencer-argentina> (accessed on June 8th, 2020).

After 40 years without winning the competition, captain Ricardo Gomes lifts the champion's cup for the America Cup, which included a victory over Maradona's Argentina with a volley from Bebeto and a goal from Romário. In the final match against Uruguay, Brazil won by 1 x 0 with a goal scored by Romário (known as Baixinho). Curiously enough, this cup was one on the same day and month as the Maracanazo in 1950!

Frame 10 –

Titulo:

TRAGEDY IN THE STANDS (July 19th, 1992)

Conteúdo:

Source:

<https://www.lance.com.br/brasileirao/anos-uma-tragedia-acontecia-final-brasileiro-maracana.html> (accessed on June 8th, 2020).

In 1992, the guardrail in the stands broke, causing many Flamengo fans to fall. Three of them died and 82 were injured, but José Roberto Wright, the match referee, decided to continue with the game. He was afraid there would be a riot if the match was cancelled, since there were 130 thousand spectators present at the Brazilian Championship's final match. The game ended with a 2 x 2 tie, leaving Flamengo with the championship title.

Frame 11 –

Titulo:

1994 WORLD CUP CLASSIFICATION (July 19th, 1993)

Conteúdo:

Source: SUDERJ collection

Up to the last game in 1993, Brazil still had not guaranteed its sport in the 1994 World Cup. The team had poor performance in the elimination rounds and even lost to Bolivia. Romário was not being called on by coach Carlos Alberto Parreira and "Baixinho" only returned in the last match after the fans put on the pressure. The match against Uruguay was tense, but the two goals scored by Romário, both of which happened in the second half, led Brazil on to the World Cup and went down in history!

Frame 12 –

Titulo:

2007 PAN-AMERICAN GAMES (July 13th to July 29th, 2007)

Conteúdo:

President of the Uruguay Pierre de Coubertin Committee

Source: <http://globoesporte.globo.com/PAN/Noticias/0,,MUL39378-3853,00.html> (accessed on June 8th, 2020)

Source:

<https://www.ocuriosodofutebol.com.br/2017/07/10-anos-da-selecao-feminina-de-ouro-no.html> (accessed on June 8th, 2020)

Besides the opening and closing ceremonies for the 2007 Pan-American Games, the Maracanã stadium was also the stage for the women's soccer title. With a 5 x 0 score against the USA, the competition called the country's attention to women's soccer and to the career of soccer phenomenon Marta, who had already been elected the best player in the world for the first time in 2006.

Frame 13 –

Titulo:

CONFEDERATIONS CUP 2013 (Final match: June 30th, 2013)

Conteúdo:

Video of goals at the final: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ndAVzYaOuA4> (accessed on June 8th, 2020)

The match happened amid protests and a general lack of trust in the 2014 World Cup's organization. With the possibility of financial fraud during stadium renovations and other local political issues, the protests against a 20-cent price hike in bus fares left a palpable tension in the air. In the final match, a spectacular performance by the national team brought the Cup home after a convincing 3 x 0 victory over Spain, which had won the previous World Cup in South Africa, 2010.

Frame 14 –

Titulo:

2014 WORLD CUP (Final match: July 13th, 2014)

Conteúdo:

Source: Sérgio Moraes

The air of euphoria about the World Cup in Brazil and the expectations for a six-time championship were dashed after the Brazilian team was mauled by the Germans with a final score of 7 x 1, leading to the Germans becoming world champions in a packed Maracanã after confronting Argentina. The Hermanos invaded the city of Rio de Janeiro in a climate of

happiness and optimism. However, this time the Maracanazo happened against them after Germany's 1 x 0 overtime victory.

Frame 15 –

Titulo:

RIO 2016 (Soccer final: August 20th, 2016)

Conteúdo:

Source:

<https://www.midiamax.com.br/esportes/2020/fifa-estende-o-limite-de-idade-para-o-torneio-d-e-futebol-nos-jogos-de-toquio> (accessed on June 8th, 2020)

Brazilian men's soccer finally got the Olympic gold medal, an unprecedented victory for the five-time world champion team. The decision of the final match against Germany required penalty kicks, as the game ended with a 1 x 1 tie after regular time and overtime. After Weverton's defense of the German's last penalty shot, Neymar was the one responsible for the last Brazilian shot, ending the match with a 5 x 4 score and winning the title in front of a packed and euphoric Maracanã.

Frame 16 –

Titulo:

AMERICA CUP 2019 (Final: July 7th, 2019)

Conteúdo:

Source: Sérgio Moraes

Thirty years after the last America Cup Brazil hosted, the Brazilian team once again won the oldest soccer competition on the planet. With its constant victories at home, despite all criticism, the team reached the final match against Peru after beating Argentina in the semifinals. Brazil beat Peru with a score of 3 x 1.

Frame 17 –

Titulo:

AUDIO RECORDING OF PROF. ANA BEATRIZ TAVARES TALKING ABOUT MARACANÃ'S SYMBOLISM.

PHOTO: MARACANÃ'S INAUGURAL GAME (June 16th, 1950)

SOURCE: PUBLIC DOMAIN

Conteúdo:

Frame 18 –

Titulo:

1950 WORLD CUP

THE JOY THAT ENDED IN SADNESS (Final: July 16th, 1950)

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=KrwGui1_fqM

Conteúdo:

Frame 19 –

Titulo:

FLUMINENSE 1952 WORLD CHAMPION (August 2nd, 1952)

MARLÍ SANTANA, DAUGHTER OF IDOL JAIR SANTANA, MAKES A BEAUTIFUL STATEMENT ABOUT HER FATHER AND HIS CAREER.

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=f9UCs50-Naw>

Conteúdo:

Frame 20 –

Titulo:

SPRING GAMES, THE WOMEN'S GAMES (September, 1964)

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=FANEK9AKPsY>

Conteúdo:

Frame 21 –

Titulo:

ELIMINATIONS FOR THE 1970 WORLD CUP (August, 31st, 1969)

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Zem-ZA-Hsj8>

Conteúdo:

Frame 22 –

Titulo:

PELÉ'S THOUSANDTH GOAL (November 19th, 1969)

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=IRI2tumirhw>

Conteúdo:

Frame 23 –

Titulo:

STATEMENT FROM PHOTOGRAPHER ANDRÉ DURÃO ABOUT THE GOAL SCORED BY COCADA FOR VASCO 1988 STATE CHAMPION.

VASCO 1X0 FLAMENGO

AUDIO AND IMAGE

Source: André Durão

Conteúdo:

Frame 24 –

Titulo:

1989 AMERICA CUP (July 12th, 1989)

SEMI-FINAL WITH A SHOW BY BEBETO AND ROMÁRIO, BEATING MARADONA'S ARGENTINA

BRAZIL 2X0 ARGENTINA

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=VbFGVjnwYYM>

Conteúdo:

Frame 25 –

Titulo:

SÉRGIO MORAES - MARACANÃ IN THE 1990s – AUDIO AND IMAGE

STATEMENT FROM PHOTOGRAPHER SÉRGIO MORAIS ABOUT A MARACANÃ THAT NO LONGER EXISTS, WITH THE PRIVILEGED PHOTOGRAPHER'S PIT.

Source: Sérgio Moraes

Conteúdo:

Frame 26 –

Titulo:

CLASSIFICATION FOR THE 1994 WORLD CUP (July 19th, 1993)

ROMÁRIO'S SHOW

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=HbBJW5LxgHw>

Conteúdo:

Frame 27 –

Titulo:

Conteúdo:

THE FIRST FIFA INTERCLUB WORLD CUP (January 14th, 2000)

CORINTHIANS WORLD CHAMPION

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=6ebW63pV0LE>

Frame 28 –

Titulo:

WOMEN'S SOCCER FINAL 2007 PAN-AMERICAN GAMES (July 26th, 2007)

BRAZIL 5X0 UNITED STATES

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=uOeOFG_418w

Conteúdo:

Frame 29 –

Titulo:

ZICO, THE BIGGEST SCORER IN MARACANÃ'S HISTORY

Conteúdo:

Frame 30 –

Titulo:

IT'S PURE DYNAMITE!!!!

ROBERTO DINAMITE, ONE OF MARACANÃ'S BIGGEST STARS!!!

Conteúdo:

Frame 31 –

Título:

FRANK SINATRA SHOW (January 26th, 1980)

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Ylnr16C4O3E>

Conteúdo:

Frame 32 –

Título:

TINA TURNER SHOW (January 16th, 1988)

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wSdwVh7i6Yk>

Conteúdo:

Frame 33 –

Título:

ROCK IN RIO II (January 18 - 27, 1991)

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=QGevW3G_r-k

Conteúdo:

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=QGevW3G_r-k

Frame 34 –

Título:

ROBERTO CARLOS SHOW (December 26th, 2009)

Conteúdo:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=MFAOF4wBCI8>